

PERFORMANCE UPDATE

Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company

UNIVERSITY HEALTH 403(B)

Variable Annuity Account C, Non-Standardized Returns

Average Annual Total Returns as of: 04/30/2024 (shown in percentages)

Variable annuities are long-term investment vehicles designed for retirement purposes which allow you to allocate contributions among variable investment options that have the potential to grow tax-deferred with an option to receive a stream of income at a later date. Early withdrawals from variable annuities may be subject to surrender charges, and if taken prior to age 59 1/2, a 10% IRS penalty may apply. Withdrawals will also reduce the applicable death benefit and cash surrender value/account value.

The performance data quoted represents past performance. Past performance does not guarantee future results. For month-end performance which may be lower or higher than the performance data shown please call 800-584-6001. Investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate so that, when sold, an investment may be worth more or less than the original cost.

These numbers reflect total Separate Account charges of 0.00% on an annual basis. They also assume reinvestment of all dividends (ordinary income and capital gains) and are net of management fees and other fund operating expenses.

Depending upon the type of contract in which you participate, you have either received prospectuses and/or prospectus summaries for the separate account and the funds. You should consider the investment objectives, risks and charges, and expenses of the variable product and its underlying fund options carefully before investing. The prospectus contains this and other information. Anyone who wishes to obtain a free copy of the separate account and/or fund prospectuses may call their Voya representative or the number above. Please read the prospectus or prospectus summaries carefully before investing.

Returns less than one year are not annualized. Fund Inception Date is the date of inception for the underlying fund, and is the date used in calculating the periodic returns. The fund inception date indicates the inception date of the underlying investment portfolio, which may precede the portfolio's inclusion in the product.

Investment Options	1-Mo	3-Mo	YTD	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	Incept	Fund Inception Date
Stability of Principal									
Money Market - Taxable									
Voya Government Money Market Portfolio - Class I - 003 (2)	0.41	1.22	1.65	5.04	2.62	1.87	1.24		01/01/1980
<i>The 7-day annualized Subaccount yield as of 04/30/2024 is 4.98%, which more closely reflects current earnings. (5)</i>									
Stability of Principal									
Voya Fixed Plus Account II - 4106 (1)(4)	0.11	0.34	0.46	1.36	1.14	1.14	1.36		
<i>This fund is not part of the product's separate account.</i>									
Bonds									
Global Bond									
Templeton Global Bond Fund - Class A - 5052	-5.05	-6.63	-9.41	-8.16	-5.40	-5.11	-1.68		09/18/1986
High Yield Bond									
Voya High Yield Portfolio - Institutional Class - 1159	-0.86	0.35	0.35	7.41	0.79	3.08	3.86		05/03/2004
Inflation-Protected Bond									
American Century Inflation-Adjusted Bond Fund - Inv Class - 1001	-1.73	-2.11	-1.83	-2.34	-2.01	1.63	1.43		02/10/1997
Intermediate Core-Plus Bond									
Voya Intermediate Bond Portfolio - Class I - 004	-2.32	-2.35	-2.33	0.78	-3.22	0.32	1.75		05/23/1973
Asset Allocation									
Lifecycle - Index									
Voya Index Solution 2025 Portfolio - Initial Class - 1539 (3)	-3.16	0.77	0.87	8.58	0.66	5.44	5.58		03/04/2008



Investment Options	1-Mo	3-Mo	YTD	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	Incept	Fund Inception Date
Voya Index Solution 2030 Portfolio - Initial Class - 6765 (3)	-3.32	1.31	1.25	10.06	1.16	6.16	6.30		10/03/2011
Voya Index Solution 2035 Portfolio - Initial Class - 1542 (3)	-3.61	2.00	2.00	12.03	1.56	6.82	6.79		03/04/2008
Voya Index Solution 2040 Portfolio - Initial Class - 6768 (3)	-3.73	2.61	2.67	13.71	2.38	7.92	7.45		10/03/2011
Voya Index Solution 2045 Portfolio - Initial Class - 1545 (3)	-3.76	3.19	3.19	14.93	2.95	8.47	7.80		03/04/2008
Voya Index Solution 2050 Portfolio - Initial Class - 6771 (3)	-3.87	3.25	3.37	15.33	3.08	8.45	7.83		10/03/2011
Voya Index Solution 2055 Portfolio - Initial Class - 1161 (3)	-3.87	3.36	3.36	15.33	3.07	8.51	7.85		03/08/2010
Voya Index Solution 2060 Portfolio - Initial Class - 3211	-3.90	3.35	3.35	15.30	3.08	8.60		8.09	02/09/2015
Voya Index Solution 2065 Portfolio - Initial Class - E473	-3.93	3.39	3.47	15.52	3.20			9.49	07/29/2020
Voya Index Solution Income Portfolio - Initial Class - 1548 (3)	-2.55	-0.10	-0.10	5.75	-0.31	3.58	3.83		03/04/2008
Balanced									
Moderate Allocation									
VY® T. Rowe Price Capital Appreciation Portfolio - Service - 788	-2.63	1.99	2.34	12.70	5.06	10.08	10.19		01/24/1989
Large Cap Value/Blend									
Large Blend									
Amana Income Fund - Investor Class - 1595	-3.62	4.82	6.04	14.94	7.98	10.92	9.57		06/23/1986
ClearBridge Growth Fund - Class I - 1304	-5.38	-2.75	-1.45	15.32	-3.00	4.90	5.77		01/30/1996
Parnassus Core Equity FundSM - Investor Shares - 2228	-4.81	2.97	4.71	19.78	6.62	12.80	11.73		08/31/1992
Voya Russell™ Large Cap Index Portfolio - Class I - 1557	-3.93	4.03	6.38	24.53	8.18	13.79	12.76		03/04/2008
Large Value									
American Funds American Mutual Fund® - Class R-4 - 9229	-3.56	2.52	3.26	9.93	6.50	9.05	9.15		06/27/2002
Large Cap Growth									
Large Growth									
Alger Responsible Investing Fund - Class A - 1584	-4.36	2.80	5.54	26.28	4.50	13.18	12.20		12/04/2000
Amana Growth Fund - Investor Class - 1612	-3.91	2.92	6.27	23.52	9.50	15.52	14.80		02/03/1994
Voya Large Cap Growth Portfolio - Service Class - 1255	-4.56	4.78	9.86	33.43	5.66	12.55	13.09		05/03/2004
Small/Mid/Specialty									
Mid-Cap Blend									
Voya Russell™ Mid Cap Index Portfolio - Class I - 1560	-5.39	4.20	2.61	16.01	2.05	8.66	8.99		03/04/2008
Mid-Cap Growth									
Voya MidCap Opportunities Portfolio - Class I - 081	-5.88	2.92	3.73	21.66	0.15	10.29	10.55		05/05/2000
Mid-Cap Value									
Columbia Select Mid Cap Value Fund - Class A Shares - 1008	-3.47	5.97	5.40	15.21	5.31	9.79	8.16		11/20/2001
VY® American Century Small-Mid Cap Value Portfolio- Initial - 434	-4.26	2.46	0.36	8.30	2.99	8.36	8.78		05/01/2002
Small Blend									
Voya Russell™ Small Cap Index Portfolio - Class I - 1563	-7.04	1.66	-2.39	12.99	-3.51	5.47	6.91		03/04/2008
Voya Small Company Portfolio - Class I - 042	-6.16	-0.42	-5.04	10.85	-2.24	4.92	6.62		12/27/1996
Small Growth									
Voya SmallCap Opportunities Portfolio - Class I - 080	-5.83	5.29	3.80	18.97	-1.72	5.77	6.98		05/06/1994
Small Value									
Victory Integrity Small-Cap Value Fund - Class Y - 695	-5.83	2.16	-0.83	14.67	4.02	8.61	7.39		12/26/1996
Specialty - Health									
BlackRock Health Sciences Opportunities Port - Inst Shares - 2893	-4.31	0.58	4.06	7.00	2.95	10.41	11.77		10/16/2000
Specialty - Real Estate									
Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Fund, Inc. - Class A - 8657	-7.12	-3.36	-7.60	0.36	-2.57	3.61	6.87		09/02/1997
VY® CBRE Real Estate Portfolio - Service Class - 1019	-7.24	-3.97	-7.87	0.54	-1.10	3.53	5.20		01/24/1989
Global / International									
Diversified Emerging Mkts									
American Funds New World Fund® - Class R-4 - 3202	-1.65	4.77	3.40	10.94	-2.38	6.00	5.43		06/17/1999
Foreign Large Blend									

Investment Options	1-Mo	3-Mo	YTD	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	Incept	Fund Inception Date
Voya International Index Portfolio - Class I - 1551	-3.24	2.81	2.25	7.97	2.35	5.66	4.01		03/04/2008
Foreign Large Growth									
American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund® - Class R-4 - 573	-2.72	4.56	4.42	8.90	-2.58	5.33	4.95		04/16/1984
Foreign Large Value									
Voya Intl High Dividend Low Volatility Port - Initial Class - 1586	-2.02	3.04	2.31	7.66	3.96	4.76	2.59		01/03/2006
Global Large-Stock Value									
Voya Global High Dividend Low Volatility Prtf - Class I - 3056	-3.74	2.86	3.79	9.29	5.21	6.28		6.07	03/05/2015

The risks of investing in small company stocks may include relatively low trading volumes, a greater degree of change in earnings and greater short-term volatility.

Foreign investing involves special risks such as currency fluctuation and public disclosure, as well as economic and political risks.

Some of the Funds invest in securities guaranteed by the U.S. Government as to the timely payment of principal and interest; however, shares of the Funds are not insured nor guaranteed.

High yielding fixed-income securities generally are subject to greater market fluctuations and risks of loss of income and principal than are investments in lower yielding fixed-income securities.

Sector funds may involve greater-than average risk and are often more volatile than funds holding a diversified portfolio of stocks in many industries. Examples include: banking, biotechnology, chemicals, energy, environmental services, natural resources, precious metals, technology, telecommunications, and utilities.

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Variable Annuity Account C, Standardized Returns

Average Annual Total Returns as of: 03/31/2024 (shown in percentages)

The performance data quoted represents past performance. Past performance does not guarantee future results. For month-end performance which may be lower or higher than the performance data shown please call 800-584-6001. Investment return and principal value of an investment will fluctuate so that, when sold, an investment may be worth more or less than the original cost.

These numbers reflect total Separate Account charges of 0.00% on an annual basis. They also assume reinvestment of all dividends (ordinary income and capital gains) and are net of management fees and other fund operating expenses.

Returns less than one year are not annualized. VAA Inception Date is the date on which contributions were first received in this fund under the Variable Annuity Account, and is the date used in calculating the periodic returns.

Investment Options	1-Mo	3-Mo	YTD	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	Incept	VAA Inception Date
Stability of Principal									
Money Market - Taxable									
Voya Government Money Market Portfolio - Class I - 003 (2)	0.42	1.24	1.24	5.00	2.48	1.83	1.20		09/30/1975
The 7-day annualized Subaccount yield as of 03/31/2024 is 4.99%, which more closely reflects current earnings. (5)									
Bonds									
Global Bond									
Templeton Global Bond Fund - Class A - 5052	0.00	-4.59	-4.59	-3.99	-3.60	-3.85	-1.14		11/15/2011
High Yield Bond									
Voya High Yield Portfolio - Institutional Class - 1159	1.14	1.22	1.22	9.41	1.47	3.56	3.99		05/10/2006
Inflation-Protected Bond									
American Century Inflation-Adjusted Bond Fund - Inv Class - 1001	0.78	-0.10	-0.10	-0.53	-0.91	2.04	1.73		05/11/2009
Intermediate Core-Plus Bond									
Voya Intermediate Bond Portfolio - Class I - 004	1.03	-0.02	-0.02	4.03	-2.15	0.82	2.10		05/31/1978
Asset Allocation									
Lifecycle - Index									
Voya Index Solution 2025 Portfolio - Initial Class - 1539 (3)	2.09	4.17	4.17	12.90	2.73	6.56	5.97		07/21/2011
Voya Index Solution 2030 Portfolio - Initial Class - 6765 (3)	2.37	4.72	4.72	14.68				2.48	02/10/2022
Voya Index Solution 2035 Portfolio - Initial Class - 1542 (3)	2.64	5.81	5.81	17.18	3.96	8.20	7.24		07/05/2011
Voya Index Solution 2040 Portfolio - Initial Class - 6768 (3)	2.86	6.65	6.65	19.19				2.58	12/21/2021
Voya Index Solution 2045 Portfolio - Initial Class - 1545 (3)	2.98	7.21	7.21	20.54	5.62	9.97	8.26		09/19/2011
Voya Index Solution 2050 Portfolio - Initial Class - 6771 (3)	3.12	7.53	7.53	21.19				4.07	11/30/2021
Voya Index Solution 2055 Portfolio - Initial Class - 1161 (3)	3.10	7.52	7.52	21.21	5.80	10.04	8.33		11/15/2011
Voya Index Solution 2060 Portfolio - Initial Class - 3211	3.14	7.54	7.54	21.24				3.11	01/14/2022
Voya Index Solution 2065 Portfolio - Initial Class - E473	3.17	7.71	7.71	21.51	5.97			9.97	08/24/2020
Voya Index Solution Income Portfolio - Initial Class - 1548 (3)	1.55	2.51	2.51	9.10	1.19	4.36	4.17		10/09/2013
Balanced									
Moderate Allocation									
VY® T. Rowe Price Capital Appreciation Portfolio - Service - 788	1.90	5.10	5.10	17.23	7.60	11.20	10.55		05/05/2005
Large Cap Value/Blend									

Investment Options	1-Mo	3-Mo	YTD	1-Yr	3-Yr	5-Yr	10-Yr	Incept	VAA Inception Date
Large Blend									
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Large Value									
American Funds American Mutual Fund® - Class R-4 - 9229	3.20	7.08	7.08	16.25	9.00	10.30	9.61		07/21/2011
Large Cap Growth									
Large Growth									
Alger Responsible Investing Fund - Class A - 1584	1.79	10.35	10.35	33.59	8.36	15.39	12.56		05/12/2009
Amana Growth Fund - Investor Class - 1612	1.79	10.60	10.60	29.05	12.44	17.26	15.06		09/29/2008
Voya Large Cap Growth Portfolio - Service Class - 1255	1.62	15.12	15.12	41.72	9.61	14.50	13.65		10/01/2007
Small/Mid/Specialty									
Mid-Cap Blend									
Voya Russell™ Mid Cap Index Portfolio - Class I - 1560	4.23	8.45	8.45	21.85	5.67	10.69	9.52		05/15/2008
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Additional Notes

(1)The current rate for the Voya Fixed Plus Account II MC 947, Fund 4106 is 1.40%, expressed as an annual effective yield. The current rate may change and be higher or lower than the previously identified rate but is guaranteed not to be less than 1.00% through 12/31/2024. VRIAC will not apply a decrease to the current rate following a rate change initiated solely by us prior to the last day of the three-month period measured from the first day of the month in which such change was effective. Note: The current rate for an initial investment in the fixed account previously identified may be in effect for less than a full three-month period. Guarantees are based on the claims-paying ability of Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company.

(2)YOU COULD LOSE MONEY BY INVESTING IN THE FUND. ALTHOUGH THE FUND SEEKS TO PRESERVE THE VALUE OF YOUR INVESTMENT AT \$1.00 PER SHARE, IT CANNOT GUARANTEE IT WILL DO SO. AN INVESTMENT IN THE FUND IS NOT INSURED OR GUARANTEED BY THE FEDERAL DEPOSIT INSURANCE CORPORATION OR ANY OTHER GOVERNMENT AGENCY. THE FUND'S SPONSOR HAS NO LEGAL OBLIGATION TO PROVIDE FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO THE FUND, AND YOU SHOULD NOT EXPECT THAT THE SPONSOR WILL PROVIDE FINANCIAL SUPPORT TO THE FUND AT ANY TIME.

(3)There is no guarantee that any investment option will achieve its stated objective. Principal value fluctuates and there is no guarantee of value at any time, including the target date. The "target date" is the approximate date when you plan to start withdrawing your money. When your target date is reached, you may have more or less than the original amount invested. For each target date Portfolio, until the day prior to its Target Date, the Portfolio will seek to provide total returns consistent with an asset allocation targeted for an investor who is retiring in approximately each Portfolio's designation Target Year. Prior to choosing a Target Date Portfolio, investors are strongly encouraged to review and understand the Portfolio's objectives and its composition of stocks and bonds, and how the asset allocation will change over time as the target date nears. No two investors are alike and one should not assume that just because they intend to retire in the year corresponding to the Target Date that specific Portfolio is appropriate and suitable to their risk tolerance. It is recommended that an investor consider carefully the possibility of capital loss in each of the target date Portfolios, the likelihood and magnitude of which will be dependent upon the Portfolio's asset allocation. On the Target Date, the portfolio will seek to provide a combination of total return and stability of principal.

The Voya Index Solution PortfoliosSM are actively managed and the asset allocation adjusted over time. The portfolios may merge with or change to other portfolios over time. Refer to the prospectus for more information about the specific risks of investing in the various asset classes included in the Voya Index Solution Portfolios.

Stocks are more volatile than bonds, and portfolios with a higher concentration of stocks are more likely to experience greater fluctuations in value than portfolios with a higher concentration in bonds. Foreign stocks and small and midcap stocks may be more volatile than large cap stocks. Investing in bonds also entails credit risk and interest rate risk. Generally investors with longer timeframes can consider assuming more risk in their investment portfolio.

(4)The Investment Option is not part of the Separate Account. The returns listed do not include the impact of contract charges. Please refer to the contract to determine which Fixed Interest Options are available for your specific plan.

(5)The current yield reflects the deduction of all charges that are deducted from the total return quotations shown.